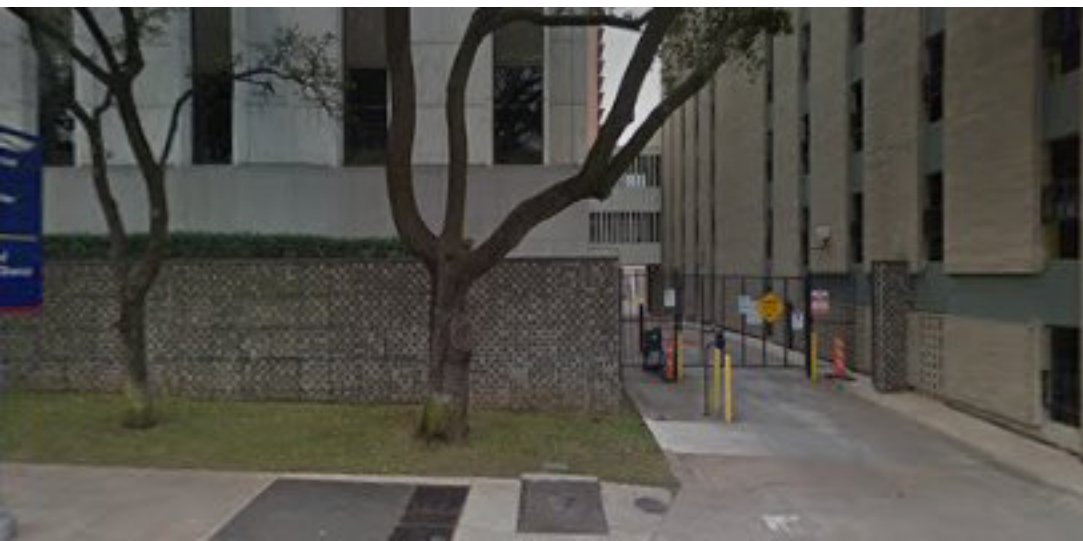


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Cloudy · 75°F
12:53 PM

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